# Steve Mcknight's <br> MONEYMAGNET <br> HOW to ATTRACT and KEEP A FORTUNE that COUNTS 

## Bonus PDF Resource <br> For Money Magnet audiobook listeners

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## PART ONE INTRODUCTION

## CHAPTERTWO NOW AND THEN

| Future values of \$50 per week, invested for different <br> time periods and annual before-tax returns |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Time | $\mathbf{6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 \%}$ |
| 10 years | $\$ 31,954$ | $\$ 39,786$ | $\$ 44,607$ | $\$ 50,170$ |
| 20 years | $\$ 79,616$ | $\$ 128,276$ | $\$ 165,747$ | $\$ 216,509$ |
| 30 years | $\$ 150,708$ | $\$ 325,093$ | $\$ 494,722$ | $\$ 768,013$ |
| 40 years | $\$ 256,749$ | $\$ 762,849$ | $\$ 1,388,110$ | $\$ 2,596,540$ |
| 50 years | $\$ 414,920$ | $\$ 1,736,494$ | $\$ 3,814,259$ | $\$ 8,659,077$ |

Future value of a \$50 per week payment


## CHAPTER THREE SEEING IS BELIEVING



## CHAPTER FOUR THE FORMULA FOR <br> FINANCIAL FREEDOM

| Age pension eligibility age |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Date of birth | Eligibility age |
| Before 1 July 1952 | 65 years |
| From 1 July 1952 to 31 December 1953 | 65 years and 6 months |
| From 1 January 1954 to 30 June 1955 | 66 years |
| From 1 July 1955 to 31 December 1956 | 66 years and 6 months |
| From 1 January 1957 onwards | 67 years |

Source: Department of Social Services, n.d.

| Average working-life taxable income by income percentile |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: |
| Income group | Percentile | Gross income | 80\% gross income |
| Low-income <br> earners | 10 | $\$ 22,100$ | $\$ 17,680$ |
|  | 20 | $\$ 36,300$ | $\$ 29,040$ |
|  | 30 | $\$ 48,000$ | $\$ 38,400$ |
| Middle-income <br> earners | 40 | $\$ 58,100$ | $\$ 46,480$ |
|  | 50 | $\$ 68,400$ | $\$ 54,720$ |
|  | 60 | $\$ 80,200$ | $\$ 64,160$ |
|  | 70 | $\$ 94,500$ | $\$ 75,600$ |
| High-income <br> earners | 80 | $\$ 112,900$ | $\$ 90,320$ |
|  | 90 | $\$ 144,900$ | $\$ 115,920$ |

Source: The Treasury - Australian Government, 2020; McKnight.

Age pension and ASFA Standard


|  | ASFA | Age pension | Gap |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Single | $\$ 47,383$ | $\$ 26,689$ | $\$ 20,694$ |
| Couple | $\$ 66,725$ | $\$ 40,238$ | $\$ 26,487$ |


| Saving targets for pre-retirees (aged 55-59) |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Living Status | Living <br> Standard | Fortnightly <br> Spending | Annual <br> Spending | Savings target <br> (at age 65) |
| Living Alone <br> (By yourself) | Low | $\$ 1,308$ | $\$ 34,000$ | $\$ 88,000$ |
|  | Medium | $\$ 1,692$ | $\$ 44,000$ | $\$ 301,000$ |
|  | High | $\$ 2,115$ | $\$ 55,000$ | $\$ 745,000$ |
| Living Together <br> (In a couple) | Low | $\$ 1,846$ | $\$ 48,000$ | $\$ 111,000$ |
|  | Medium | $\$ 2,462$ | $\$ 64,000$ | $\$ 402,000$ |
|  | High | $\$ 3,115$ | $\$ 81,000$ | $\$ 1,003,000$ |


| Saving targets for retirees (aged 65-69) |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Living Status | Living <br> Standard | Fortnightly <br> Spending | Annual <br> Spending | Savings <br> target |
| Living Alone <br> (By yourself) | Low | $\$ 1,115$ | $\$ 29,000$ | $\$ 73,000$ |
|  | Medium | $\$ 1,462$ | $\$ 38,000$ | $\$ 258,000$ |
|  | High | $\$ 1,962$ | $\$ 51,000$ | $\$ 743,000$ |
| Living Together <br> (In a couple) | Low | $\$ 1,615$ | $\$ 42,000$ | $\$ 95,000$ |
|  | Medium | $\$ 2,54$ | $\$ 56,000$ | $\$ 352,000$ |
|  | High | $\$ 2,885$ | $\$ 75,000$ | $\$ 1,021,000$ |



| Living Status | ASFA Retirement <br> Standard | Super Consumers <br> Australia |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Living Alone | $\$ 47,383$ | $\$ 51,000$ |
| Living Together | $\$ 66,725$ | $\$ 75,000$ |


| Asset class | Investment value in <br> 2021 | Per annum <br> returns |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| US Shares | $\$ 217,642$ | $10.8 \%$ |
| Australian Shares | $\$ 160,498$ | $9.7 \%$ |
| Australian Listed Property | $\$ 118,013$ | $8.6 \%$ |
| International Shares | $\$ 107,939$ | $8.3 \%$ |
| Australian Bonds | $\$ 75,807$ | $7.0 \%$ |
| Cash | $\$ 38,938$ | $4.6 \%$ |

Source: Vanguard 2021; McKnight.


## CHAPTER FIVE <br> ARE YOU SUPER SUFFICIENT?




Option 1: Welfare Post-retirement


Option 2: Compulsory Superannuation Pre-retirement


Option 3: Voluntary Superannuation Pre-retirement



Option 4: Voluntary Superannuation Pre-retirement


Option 4: Voluntary Superannuation Post-retirement


## CHAPTER EIGHT <br> THE TIMESHEET OF LIFE

## My Life Timesheet

Name: __ Date:

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 |
| 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 |
| 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 |
| 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 |
| 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 |
| 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 |
| 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 |


| Age Now | Expected Age <br> at Death | Expected Age <br> at Retirement | Expected Age <br> Financially Free |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |



|  | Year closest to year of birth |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{1 9 4 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 5 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 6 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 7 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 8 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 9 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ |  |
| Male | 89 | 77 | 77 | 73 | 76 | 77 | 80 | 81 |  |
| Female | 89 | 80 | 81 | 79 | 81 | 81 | 84 | 85 |  |

Source: ABS, 2019; McKnight

## CHAPTER NINE <br> A BLUEPRINT FOR FINANCIAL FREEDOM

## My Financial Freedom Blueprint



## CHAPTER TEN <br> ACHIEVING A SEEMINGLY IMPOSSIBLE MISSION



Savings \& Capital Shortfall
\$1,000,000
$\div 3$



| At year |  <br> capital |  <br> capital |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| 0.00 | $\$-$ | $\$-$ |
| 1.25 | $\$ 125,000$ | $\$ 37,040$ |
| 2.50 | $\$ 250,000$ | $\$ 111,120$ |
| 5.00 | $\$ 500,000$ | $\$ 333,340$ |
| 10.00 | $\$ 1,000,000$ | $\$ 1,000,000$ |

C MONEY MAGNET


| 10 years |  | 20 years |  | 30 years |  | 40 years |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: |
| $1 / 2$ <br> life | $1 / 3$ <br> value | $1 / 2$ <br> life | $1 / 3$ <br> value | $1 / 2$ <br> life | $1 / 3$ <br> value | $1 / 2$ <br> life | $1 / 3$ <br> value |
|  |  |  |  | 15 | $\$ 333,340$ | 20 | $\$ 333,340$ |
|  |  | 10 | $\$ 333,340$ | 7.5 | $\$ 111,120$ | 10 | $\$ 111,120$ |
| 5 | $\$ 333,340$ | 5 | $\$ 111,120$ | 3.75 | $\$ 37,040$ | 5 | $\$ 37,040$ |
| 2.5 | $\$ 111,120$ | 2.5 | $\$ 37,040$ | 1.88 | $\$ 12,350$ | 2.5 | $\$ 12,350$ |
| 1.25 | $\$ 37,040$ | 1.25 | $\$ 12,350$ | 0.94 | $\$ 4,120$ | 1.25 | $\$ 4,120$ |

# PART TWO <br> financialio AND FINANCIAL EO 

## CHAPTER ELEVEN FINANCIAL LITERACY

| Number of correct responses |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | None | $\mathbf{1}$ or 2 | 3 or 4 | All 5 | Mean <br> score <br> out of 5 |  |
| All persons | $2.3 \%$ | $11.1 \%$ | $44.0 \%$ | $42.5 \%$ | 3.9 |  |
| Males | $1.5 \%$ | $7.1 \%$ | $41.5 \%$ | $49.9 \%$ | 4.1 |  |
| Females | $3.2 \%$ | $15.0 \%$ | $46.5 \%$ | $35.4 \%$ | 3.7 |  |


| Proportion answering each question correctly |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q5 |
| All persons | $85.5 \%$ | $69.8 \%$ | $74.9 \%$ | $83.5 \%$ | $77.0 \%$ |
| Males | $91.9 \%$ | $76.6 \%$ | $77.2 \%$ | $88.1 \%$ | $79.2 \%$ |
| Females | $79.4 \%$ | $63.3 \%$ | $72.7 \%$ | $79.0 \%$ | $74.9 \%$ |

## CHAPTER THIRTEEN THE FINANCIAL FAMILY TREE

| $?$ | Not known |
| :--- | :--- |
| + | Financially literate-demonstrated by a good ability to make, manage <br> and multiply their finances |
| - | Financially illiterate - was reliant on others for financial decisions or <br> had a track record of financial mishaps |


|  | $?$ |
| ---: | :--- |
| (N) Nil | Not known |
| (P) Primary | Primary school |
| (S) Secondary | High school <br> Completed Year 12, Intermediate, Leaver's <br> Certificate, 'Matric' |
| (T) Trade | Tradesperson <br> Plumber, electrician, builder |
| (C) Certificate | Undergraduate qualification <br> Certificate, Diploma |
| (D) Degree | Bachelor degree <br> University-issued qualification |
| (PG) Post Grad | Postgraduate study <br> Professional certificate, Masters, Doctorate |

My Financial Family Tree


## Great

Grandchildren

# CHAPTER FOURTEEN <br> PROGRAMMING YOUR FINANCES 





Financial IQ

## PaRT THREE MAKING, MANAGING AND MULTIPLYING

CHAPTER FIFTEEN
Y-E=S


Income

$$
\$ 50-\$ 75=-\$ 25
$$

## CHAPTER SIXTEEN <br> ' $\gamma$ ' IS FOR INCOME

| Activity | Hours allocated | Hours left |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  | Opening balance | 168 |
| Sleep | 56 | 112 |
| Working | 43 | 69 |
| Leisure | 35 | 34 |
| Cleaning, care \& grooming | 21 | 13 |
| Eating | 7 | 6 |

$\left(\frac{\text { Number of Problems } \times \text { Size of Problem } \times \text { Complexity of Problem }}{\text { Number of People who can Solve the Problem }}\right)=$ Pay

| Sales [260 units] | $\$ 6,500$ | $(26$ weeks $\times \$ 25 \times 10)$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| - Set-up costs | $\$ 3,500$ | $(\$ 1,500+\$ 2,000)$ |
| - Advertising | $\$ 2,600$ | $(26$ weeks $\times \$ 100)$ |
| $=$ Profit | $\$ 400$ |  |


| Start-up hours | 50 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| + Admin | 52 | (26 weeks $\times 2$ hours) |
| = Total | 102 |  |
| Pay per hour | $\$ 3.92$ |  |


| Sales [260 units] | $\$ 6,500$ | (26 weeks $\times \$ 25 \times 10$ ) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| - Advertising | $\$ 2,600$ | $(26$ weeks $\times \$ 100)$ |
| $=$ Profit | $\$ 3,900$ |  |
| $\div$ Admin hours | 52 |  |
| Pay per hour | $\$ 75$ |  |

## CHAPTER SEVENTEEN <br> 'E'IS FOR EXPENSES



Living Below Your Means


Living At Your Means


Living Above Your Means

|  | After-tax |  | Before-tax |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Spending category | Weekly | Annual | Annual |
| Recreation and culture | $\$ 208$ | $\$ 10,816$ | $\$ 15,452$ |
| Hotels, cafes and restaurants | $\$ 120$ | $\$ 6,240$ | $\$ 8,915$ |
| Alcoholic beverages | $\$ 46$ | $\$ 2,392$ | $\$ 3,418$ |
| Cigarettes and tobacco | $\$ 36$ | $\$ 1,872$ | $\$ 2,675$ |



## CHAPTER EIGHTEEN <br> 'S' IS FOR SAVINGS



| Percentage of monthly after-tax income saved |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| None | $25 \%$ |
| Up to 10\% | $26 \%$ |
| Up to 20\% | $16 \%$ |
| Up to 30\% | $8 \%$ |
| Up to 40\% | $4 \%$ |
| Up to 50\% | $3 \%$ |
| Up to 60\% | $1 \%$ |
| More than 60\% | $2 \%$ |
| Unsure | $15 \%$ |

Household saving ratio, seasonally adjusted


| Savings buying power at start of year |  | $\$ 10,000$ |
| :---: | ---: | ---: |
| + Interest @ $1 \%$ | $\$ 100$ |  |
| - Income tax | $(\$ 30)$ | $\$ 70$ |
| - Inflation @ $5 \%$ |  | $(\$ 500)$ |
|  |  |  |
| $=$ Savings buying power at end of year |  | $\$ 9,570$ |


|  | Monday | Tuesday | Wednesday |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| XYZ Ltd share price | $\$ 1.25$ | $\$ 1.30$ | $\$ 1.20$ |
| Number of shares | 8,000 | 7,692 | 8,333 |


| When | Then |
| :---: | :---: |
| Asset prices $\uparrow$ | Savings value $\downarrow$ |
| Asset prices $\downarrow$ | Savings value $\uparrow$ |



## $\times 100=$

Line 3



Line $3 \quad \begin{array}{r}\text { Deposits \& Savings } \\ 17 \%\end{array}$
Reserves

## \$30,000

$\times 100=$


Deployed


| Asset allocation | Ben (25) | Brinda (50) | Bobby (75) |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| At risk | $100-25=75 \%$ | $100-50=50 \%$ | $100-75=25 \%$ |
| Safe harbour | $100-75=25 \%$ | $100-50=50 \%$ | $100-25=75 \%$ |

## CHAPTER NINETEEN <br> THE DANGERS OF DEBT




Years Owed
years


Self-Liquidating Debt


Repaying from Future Income

| Purchase price | $\$ 41,000$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Deposit | $-\$ 1,000$ |
| Finance | $=\$ 40,000$ |


| Purchase price | $\$ 41,000$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Value of car, year 3 | $-\$ 20,000$ |
| Depreciation | $=\$ 21,000$ |
| Loan term (years) | $\div 3$ |
| Depreciation per annum | $=\$ 7,000$ |
| Finance | $\div \$ 40,000$ |
| Quasi-interest per annum | $=17.50 \%$ |

# CHAPTER TWENTY-ONE THE PATHWAY TO POVERTY 




# CHAPTER TWENTY-TWO <br> THE PATHWAY TO PROSPERITY 





|  | Left in savings | Repaying debt |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Amount | $\$ 3,000$ | $\$ 3,000$ |
| $\times$ Annual interest rate | $0.5 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| $=$ Annual interest | $\$ 15$ | $\$ 300$ |



Pathway to Poverty

Pre-Retirement


Post-Retirement


Pathway to Prosperity


## CHAPTER TWENTY-THREE <br> THE RECIPE FOR GETTING RICH

Wealth $=$ Savings $\times(1+\text { Return })^{\text {Time }}$

| Investor | Saving | Return | Time |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Alex | $\$ 30,000$ | $8 \%$ | 10 years |
| Allan | $\$ 15,000$ | $16 \%$ | 10 years |
| Ally | $\$ 15,000$ | $8 \%$ | 20 years |


| Investor | Recipe | Result |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Alex | $\$ 30,000 \times(1.08)^{10}$ | $\$ 64,768$ |
| Allan | $\$ 15,000 \times(1.16)^{10}$ | $\$ 66,172$ |
| Ally | $\$ 15,000 \times(1.08)^{20}$ | $\$ 69,914$ |

Wealth $=$ Savings $\left(\frac{(1+\text { Return })^{\text {Time }}-1}{\text { Return }}\right)$

| Investor | Annual saving | Return | Time |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Alex | $\$ 30,000$ | $8 \%$ | 5 years |
| Allan | $\$ 15,000$ | $16 \%$ | 10 years |
| Ally | $\$ 5,000$ | $8 \%$ | 30 years |


| Investor | Recipe | Result |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Alex | $\left.\left.\$ 30,000 \times\left[(1.08)^{5}-1\right) \div 0.08\right)\right]$ | $\$ 175,998$ |
| Allan | $\left.\left.\$ 15,000 \times\left[(1.16)^{10}-1\right) \div 0.16\right)\right]$ | $\$ 319,822$ |
| Ally | $\left.\left.\$ 5,000 \times\left[(1.08)^{30}-1\right) \div 0.08\right)\right]$ | $\$ 566,419$ |


| Investor | Result after <br> inflation @ 2 per cent |
| :--- | ---: |
| Alex | $\$ 159,407$ |
| Allan | $\$ 262,365$ |
| Ally | $\$ 312,702$ |


| Investor | Ingredients needed to accumulate \$566419 |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | Annual saving | Return | Time |
| Alex | $\$ 30,000$ | $8 \%$ | 5 years |
|  | $\$ 106,610$ |  |  |
| Allan | $\$ 15,000$ | $16 \%$ | 10 years |
|  |  | $32 \%$ |  |
| Ally | $\$ 5,000$ | $8 \%$ | 30 years |


| Time | Savings |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | A lot | Average | A little |
| A lot | Low | Low-medium | Low-medium |
| Average | Low-medium | Medium | Medium-high |
| A little | High | High | Very high |



|  <br> age | Spending |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Super | Non-super | Total | Inflation <br> adjusted |  |  |
| 5 | 30 | $\$ 212,944$ | $\$ 31,674$ | $\$ 28,963$ | $\$ 60,637$ | $\$ 52,306$ |
| 10 | 35 | $\$ 447,940$ | $\$ 83,002$ | $\$ 73,074$ | $\$ 156,076$ | $\$ 116,135$ |
| 15 | 40 | $\$ 707,393$ | $\$ 165,544$ | $\$ 139,532$ | $\$ 305,076$ | $\$ 195,817$ |
| 20 | 45 | $\$ 993,849$ | $\$ 296,482$ | $\$ 238,331$ | $\$ 534,813$ | $\$ 296,113$ |
| 25 | 50 | $\$ 1,310,122$ | $\$ 502,295$ | $\$ 383,820$ | $\$ 886,115$ | $\$ 423,213$ |
| 30 | 55 | $\$ 1,659,313$ | $\$ 823,765$ | $\$ 596,589$ | $\$ 1,420,354$ | $\$ 585,167$ |
| 35 | 60 | $\$ 2,044,849$ | $\$ 1,323,687$ | $\$ 906,159$ | $\$ 2,229,846$ | $\$ 792,450$ |
| 40 | 65 | $\$ 2,470,516$ | $\$ 2,098,730$ | $\$ 1,354,861$ | $\$ 3,453,591$ | $\$ 1,058,722$ |



No-Plan Plan


| Starting age | Wealth accumulated | Cost of delay | Extra spending |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 25 | $\$ 3,763,623$ | $\mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ |
| 35 | $\$ 3,015,008$ | $\$ 805,309$ | $\$ 55,742$ |
| 45 | $\$ 2,740,581$ | $\$ 1,261,259$ | $\$ 123,814$ |

## PART FOUR MAKING YOUR MONEY COUNT

## CHAPTER TWENTY-SIX LEAVING A LEGACY



# APPENDIX 3 <br> ANSWER TO SONJA'S SITUATION 

| Non-IVvestment <br> Dobt <br> D <br> S366,250 | $\cdots$ | Hourly Net Pay \$42.23 | = | Hours Owed 8,673 hrs | $\div 8=$ | Days Owed 1,085 days |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | $260=$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Years Owed |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 4.17 yrs |

